

CATALOGUE OF THE NAMES PUBLISHED BY HECTOR LÉVEILLÉ: XI*

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ABSTRACT. The species described by Léveillé belonging to the families Plumbaginaceae, Primulaceae, Myrsinaceae, Sapotaceae, Ebenaceae and Styracaceae are evaluated. Other species described in, but not belonging to, these families are also included. There is one new combination: *Lysimachia esquirolii* (Lévl.) Lauener.

INTRODUCTION

Some of the genera and families dealt with in this part of the Catalogue have already been the subject of revisions and I have followed the taxonomy adopted by Smith & Fletcher for *Primula*, by Walker for Myrsinaceae and, most recently, by Nootboom for *Symplocos*.

Type specimens cited by Rehder (Journ. Arn. Arb. 15, 1934 & 18, 1937) are not repeated here.

PLUMBAGINACEAE

Plumbago esquirolii Lévl. = *Anisadenia pubescens* Griff. (Linaceae).

This species was not included in the account of Linaceae (Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 27:265, 1967) as *P. esquirolii* had not then been found or examined.

PRIMULACEAE

1337. *Androsace erecta* Maxim. in Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersb. 27:499 (1881); Hand.-Mazz. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 15:297 (1927).

— *Mitrasacme mairei* Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 13:257 (1914).

CHINA. Yunnan, rochers, pied des mont. à La-Kou, 2400 m, plante annuelle, isolée, dressée, fl. ou blanc ou roses, vii 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (holo. *M. mairei*, E).

1338. *Androsace mairei* Lévl. in Bull. Acad. Géog. Bot. 25:40 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 210 (1917); Hand.-Mazz. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 15:287 (1927).

CHINA. Kweichow, rochers du Io-chan, 3300 m, primula vivace, stolons rampants, cassants fl. roses, vi 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (holo. E).

REFERENCES FOR ANDROSACE

Handel-Mazzetti, H. (1927). A Revision of the Chinese Species of *Androsace*, with Remarks on other Asiatic Species. *Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 15:259-298.
— (1931). Supplementary Notes on Chinese and other Species of *Androsace*. *l.c.* 16:161-166.

* Part I, *Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 23:573-596 (1961); II, 24:73-78 (1962); III, 26:333-346 (1966); IV, 27:1-10 (1966); V, 27:265-292 (1967); VI, 30:239-294 (1970); VII, 31:397-435 (1972); VIII, 32:93-116 (1972); IX, 34: 327-402 (1976); X, 35:247-264 (1977).

1339. *Lysimachia capillipes* Hemsl. var. *cavaleriei* (Lévl.) Hand.-Mazz. in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:294 (1934) & Symb. Sin. 7:731 (1936); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 18:232 (1937).

Andrachne cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:187 (1913) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 158 (1914).

CHINA. Kweichow, Ta-ting, grotte no. 2, 630 m, ix 1910, *Esquirol* 2238 (holo. *A. cavaleriei*, E).

1340. *Lysimachia christinae* Hance in Journ. Bot. 11:167 (1873); Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 324 (1915) & in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Artes Barcelona ser. 3, 12:558 (1916); Hand.-Mazz. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 16:100 (1928).

L. latronum Lévl. & Van. in Bull. Soc. Agric. Sci. Artes Sarthe 39:317 (1904) & in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 6:372 (1909).

? *L. japonica* Thunb. var. *courtoisii* Lévl. in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Artes Barcelona ser. 3, 12:559 (1916)—*nom. nud.*

There is some discrepancy regarding the type specimen of *L. latronum*. In the protologue Lévillé & Vaniot wrote "Kouy-Tcheou: La plante est cultivée à Pin fa. Le collecteur, le P. Cavalerie a joint aux échantillons cette curieuse note: 'Les voleurs disent que cette plante infusée dans du vin guérit les maux des reins. Ils en usent après avoir reçu des coups' no. 1302".

The above implies that the type specimen should be *Cavalerie* 1302 collected from Kweichow. However, the only specimen bearing the name *L. latronum* in Lévillé's hand is a d'Argy specimen from Kiangsu which fits the description of *L. latronum*. In his *Flore du Kouy-Tchéou*, Lévillé gives *L. latronum* in synonymy under *L. christinae*, but the specimen cited is *Esquirol* 2128.

1341. *Lysimachia daphnoides* (A. Gray) Hillebr. var. *fauriei* Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:156 (1911).

HAWAIIAN (SANDWICH) ISLANDS. Oahu, Kaliki, x 1909, *Faurie* 708, (typus—n.v.).

1342. *Lysimachia esquirolii* (Lévl.) Lauener, *comb. nov.*

Ardisia esquirolii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:186 (May 1913) & Fl.

Kouy-Tchéou 283 (1915)—non *Lysimachia esquirolii* Bonati (Dec. 1913).

Lysimachia lancifolia Craib in Kew Bull. 1918:363 (1918); Hand.-Mazz. in

Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 16:72 (1928) & in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:294 (1934).

CHINA. Kweichow, chute d'eau de Hoâng-tsão-pá, fleur jaune, vi 1909, *Esquirol* 1546 (holo. *A. esquirolii*, E).

Handel-Mazzettii identified *Ardisia esquirolii* as *Lysimachia lancifolia* in 1933. The new combination has unfortunately to be made because *Ardisia esquirolii* was described a few months earlier than *Lysimachia esquirolii* Bonati. The next available name for *L. esquirolii* Bonati is *L. sutchuenensis* Bonati (see Hand.-Mazz. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 16:91, 1928) which must now be used.

1343. *Lysimachia franchetii* R. Knuth in Pflanzenr. Primul. (IV. 237): 283 (1905); Hand.-Mazz. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 16:89 (1928).

L. hemsleyi Franch. in Journ. de Bot. 9:461 (1895)—non *L. hemsleyana* Maxim. (1891).

L. franchetiana Lévl., Cat. Pl. Yunnan 211 (1917)—nom. nov. for *L. hemsleyi*.

No Léveillé type specimen is involved.

Lysimachia mairei Lévl. = *Paradombeya sinensis* Dunn (Sterculiaceae).

1344. *Lysimachia millietii* (Lévl.) Hand.-Mazz., Symb. Sin. 7:731 (1936); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 18:232 (1937).

Andrachne millietii Lévl. in Bull. Acad. Géog. Bot. 24:146 (1914) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 158 (1914).

CHINA. Kweichow, Hin y fou, fl. jaunes, vi 1912, *Cavalerie* 3993 (holo. E).

1345. *Lysimachia navillei* (Lévl.) Hand.-Mazz. in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:293 (1934).

L. solanoides Hand.-Mazz. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 16:70 (1928).

Diospyros navillei Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 145 (1914).

CHINA. Kweichow, à Tchei-chou, fleur blanche, viii 1905, *Esquirol* 749 (holo. *D. navillei* E; syntype *L. solanoides*, E).

As explained by Handel-Mazzetti (1934) there are two specimens of *Esquirol* 749 in Léveillé's herbarium. One is the holotype of *D. navillei* and the other, along with *Esquirol* 772, a syntype of *L. solanoides*.

REFERENCES FOR LYSIMACHIA

Handel-Mazzetti, H. (1928). Chinese Species of *Lysimachia*. Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 16:51-122.

— (1931). Supplementary Notes on Chinese Species of *Lysimachia*. L.c. 16: 167-169.

1346. *Primula celsiiformis* Balf. f. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 9:7 (1915); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 34:123 (1944).

P. racemosa Lévl. in Le Monde des Pl. 17:2 (1915)—non Bonati (1909). CHINA. Yunnan, rochers de Ta-tchai, 600 m, primula vivace; fl. violacées, vii 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (holo. *P. racemosa*; iso. *P. celsiiformis*, E).

Duplicates of the same collection were described independently and the holotype of *P. celsiiformis* is also the isotype of *P. racemosa*.

1347. *Primula incisa* Franch. in Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 33:69 (1886); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 33:464 (1943).

P. blinii Lévl. in Le Monde des Pl. 17:2 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 212 (1917).

P. oresbia Balf. f. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 9:32 (1915).

CHINA. Kweichow, sommet du Io-chan, 3400 m, primula, feuilles tomenteuses et blanches endessous, fl. roses, vi 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (holo. *P. blinii*; iso. *P. oresbia*, E).

The holotype of *P. oresbia* (E) is also an isotype of *P. blinii*. Lévillé and Balfour independently described duplicates of the same collection.

1348. *Primula mairei* Lévl. in *Le Monde des Pl.* 17:2 (1915), Cat. Pl. Yunnan 214 (1917) & Cat. Ill. Pl. Seu-Tchouen, Pl. 55 (1918); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in *Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb.* 33:285 (1942).

P. cephalantha Balf. f. in *Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 9:110 (1915).

CHINA. Kweichow, pâtures, flancs du Io-chan, 3300 m, primula tomenteuse, vert pâle, fl. violet-sombre, vi 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (syntype *P. mairei* E); pâtures du Io-chan, 3300 m, primula vivace, feuil. molles, fl. bleues, viii 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (syntype *P. mairei*, E).

The Io-chan specimen collected in August does not have the name "*P. mairei*" on the label, but Lévillé's protologue has a combined field note "juin-août 1912" and it seems fairly certain that he was including the two collections as type specimens.

1349. *Primula obconica* Hance in *Journ. Bot.* 18:234 (1880).

P. obconica var. *cavaleriei* Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 326 (1915)—*nom. nud.*

CHINA. Kweichow, sur la route de Pin-fa à la capitale, v 1905, *Cavalerie* 2305.

Lévillé gave no description of var. *cavaleriei*, giving only Cavalerie's field note—"Dans son jeune age, le pédoncule contourne en crosse est très velu, les poils deviennent peu à peu moins apparents".

1350. *Primula veitchiana* Petitm. in *Le Monde des Pl.* 9:14 (1907); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in *Trans. Roy. Soc. Edinb.* 61:298 (1944).

P. pirolaefolia Lévl. in *Le Monde des Pl.* 17:2 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 215 (1917).

CHINA. Yunnan, collines boisées de Uin-chan-hien, 800 m, primula vivace, vert sombre, fl. violettes, v 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (syntype *P. pirolaefolia*, E); sous bois des mont. à Ou-Kia, 3000 m, primula à feuilles arrondies, fl. bleu de Prusse, iv 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (syntype *P. pirolaefolia*, E).

Lévillé cited 1000 m as the altitude for the collection from Ou-Kia and this would appear reasonable, but the label clearly gives the altitude as 3000 m.

1351. *Primula virginis* Lévl. in *Le Monde des Pl.* 17:1 (1915) & *Cat. Pl. Yunnan*, 216, f. 55 (1917); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in *Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb.* 33:224 (1942).

P. leimonophila Balf. f. in *Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 9:25 (1915).

? *P. petrophyes* Balf. f., *l.c.* 9:33 (1915).

CHINA. Kweichow, pâtures du Io-chan, 3300 m, fl. bleu sombre, vi 1911, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (syntype *P. virginis*, E); plateau du Io-chan, rochers, 3400 m, *primula vivace*, fl. bleues, vi 1911, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (syntype *P. virginis*; iso. *P. petrophyes*, E).

It is obvious from the combined field note in Lévillé's protologue that two collections comprise the type material of *P. virginis*. In fact, several Maire collections are involved in type material of *P. virginis*, *P. leimonophila* and *P. petrophyes*. One of them from Io-chan, but not a type of *P. virginis*, is the holotype of *P. leimonophila*. The holotype of *P. petrophyes* is also at Edinburgh.

1352. *Primula sinuata* Franch. in *Bull. Mus. D'hist. Nat. Paris* 1:65 (1895); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in *Trans. Roy. Soc. Edinb.* 61:287 (1944).

P. nemoralis Balf. f. in *Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 9:31 (1915).

P. ragotiana Lévl. in *Le Monde des Pl.* 17:2 (1915) & *Cat. Pl. Yunnan* 215 (1917).

CHINA. Yunnan, sous bois humides à Ou-Kia, 3000 m, *primula* à feuilles molles, fl. violettes, iv 1912, *E. E. Maire* s.n. (holo. *P. ragotiana*; iso. *P. nemoralis*, E).

Duplicates of the same collection were described independently and the holotype of *P. nemoralis* is also the isotype of *P. ragotiana*.

1353. *Primula spicata* Franch. in *Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr.* 32:269 (1885); W.W. Sm. & Fletcher in *Journ. Linn. Soc. (Bot.)* 52:331 (1942).

P. delicata Forrest in *Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 4:222, Pl. 29B (april 1908)—non Petitm. (jan. 1908).

P. delicatula Dunn in *Journ. Linn. Soc. (Bot.)* 39:480 (1911)—*nom. nov.* for *P. delicata* Forrest; Lévl., *Cat. Pl. Yunnan* 213 (1917).

P. balfourii Lévl., *l.c.* 212 (1917)—*nom. nov.* for *P. delicata* Forrest.

It is not clear why Lévillé provided another name for *P. delicata* when he knew this had already been provided by Dunn. No Lévillé type specimen is involved.

MYRSINACEAE

1354. *Ardisia brevicaulis* Diels in *Bot. Jahrb.* 29:519 (1900); Walker in *Journ. Arn. Arb.* 15:289 (1934) & in *Philipp. Journ. Sci.* 73:105 (1940).

A. bodinieri Lévl. in *Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov.* 9:461 (1911) & *Fl. Kouy-Tchéou* 282 (1915).

1355. *Ardisia crenata* Sims in Curtis, Bot. Mag. 45: t. 1950 (1818); Walker in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:112 (1940), in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 67:211 (1954), in Sci. Bull. Agric. & Home Econ. Div., Univ. Ryukyus, no. 2:71 (1955) & in Quart. Journ. Taiwan Mus. 12:177 (1959); Liu, Illustr. Native & Introduced Lign. Pl. Taiwan 2:1019, t. 845 (1962); Li, Woody Fl. Taiwan 712 (1963).

A. labordei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:373 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 283 (1915); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:289 (1934) pro syn. sub *A. crispa* (Thunb.) A. DC.

A. crispa (Thunb.) A. DC. var. *taquetii* Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:374 (1912); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:290 (1934) pro syn. sub *A. crispa*.

Bladhia crispa Thunb. var. *taquetii* (Lévl.) Nakai, Trees, Shrubs Jap. 1:208 (1922) & Fl. Sylv. Kor. 13:16, pl. 5 (1923).

B. lentiginosa (Ker) Nakai var. *taquetii* (Lévl.) Nakai in Nakai & Koidz., Trees, Shrubs Jap. ed. 2, 1:284 (1927) & in Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. Tokyo no. 31:90 (1952).

B. crenata (Sims) Hara, Enum. Sperm. Jap. 1:75 (1948).

B. crenata (Sims) Hara var. *taquetii* (Lévl.) Hara, l.c. 1:76 (1948).

Ardisia crenata Sims f. *taquetii* (Lévl.) Ohwi in Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. Tokyo no. 33:82 (1953) & Fl. Jap. (Engl. ed.) 714 (1965).

1356. *Ardisia crispa* (Thunb.) A. DC. var. *dielsii* (Lévl.) Walker in Bull. Fan. Mem. Inst. Biol. (Bot.) 9:163 (1939), in Journ. Washington Acad. Sci. 29:260 (1939), in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:121 (1940) & in Quart. Journ. Taiwan Mus. 12:178 (1959); Liu, Illustr. Native & Introduced Lign. Pl. Taiwan 2:1020, t. 846 (1962); Li, Woody Fl. Taiwan 712 (1963).

A. dielsii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:461 (1911), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 282 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 177 (1916); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 18:232 (1937) pro syn. sub *A. crispa*.

A. henryi Hemsl. var. *dielsii* (Lévl.) Walker, Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:290 (1934).

Ardisia discolor Lévl. = *Cornus oblonga* Wall. (Cornaceae).

1357. *Ardisia elegans* Andr. in Bot. Repos. 10: t. 623 (1811); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:290 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:110 (1940).

A. elegantissima Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:373 (1912).

Ardisia esquirolii Lévl. = *Lysimachia esquirolii* (Lévl.) Lauener (Primulaceae).

1358. *Ardisia faberi* Hemsl. in Journ. Linn. Soc. (Bot.) 26:64 (1889); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:291 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:133 (1940).

A. castaneifolia Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:461 (1911)—non Mez (1902).

A. cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, l.c. 10:374 (1912), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 282 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 177 (1916).

Ardisia mairei Lévl. = *Chloranthus glaber* (Thunb.) Makino (Chloranthaceae).

Ardisia perforata Lévl. = *Alangium faberi* Oliv. var. *perforatum* (Lévl.) Rehder (Cornaceae).

1359. *Ardisia tenera* Mez. in Engl., Pflanzenr. 9 (IV. 236): 104 (1902); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:289 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:80 (1940).

A. meiziana Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:374 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 283 (1915).

Embelia cavaleriei Lévl. = *Ilex metabaptista* Loes. var. *myrsinoides* (Lévl.) Rehder (Aquifoliaceae).

Embelia esquirolii Lévl. = *Celastrus gemmatus* Loes. (Celastraceae).

1360. *Embelia oblongifolia* Hemsl. in Journ. Linn. Soc. (Bot.) 26:62 (1889); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:291 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:167 (1940); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 18:232 (1937); Liu, Illustr. Native & Introduced Lign. Pl. Taiwan 2:1030, t. 856 (1962).

E. bodinieri Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:327 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 284 (1915).

1361. *Embelia pauciflora* Diels in Bot. Jahrb. 29:517 (1900); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:291 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:176 (1940).

E. schlechteri Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:374 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 285 (1915).

1362. *Embelia pauciflora* Diels var. *blinii* (Lévl.) Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:292 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:178 (1940).

E. blinii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:375 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 284 (1915).

E. dielsii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:374 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 284 (1915).

E. kapoensis Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:186 (1913), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou pro syn. sub *E. dielsii*.

Embelia rubrinervis Lévl. = *Rhamnella rubrinervis* (Lévl.) Rehder (Rhamnaceae).

Embelia rubro-violacea Lévl. = *Ilex chinensis* Sims (Aquifoliaceae).

Embelia valbrayi Lévl. = *Schisandra propinqua* Hook. f. & Thoms. var. *sinensis* Oliv. (Schisandraceae).

Embelia vanioti Lévl. = *Gaultheria leucocarpa* Blume (Ericaceae).

Maesa aurea Lévl. = *Symplocos cochinchinensis* (Lour.) S. Moore subsp. *laurina* (Retz.) Noot. (Symplocaceae).

Maesa blinii Lévl. = *Rhamnus blinii* (Lévl.) Rehder (Rhamnaceae).

Maesa bodinieri Lévl. & Blin. = *Symplocos cochinchinensis* (Lour.) S. Moore subsp. *laurina* (Retz.) Noot. (Symplocaceae).

1363. *Maesa japonica* (Thunb.) Moritz ex Zoll., Syst. Verz. Ind. Archip. 3:61 (1855); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:288 (1934), in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:19 (1940) & in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 67:156 (1954); Hara, Enum. Spermat. Jap. 1:80 (1948).

Doraena japonica Thunb., Nov. Gen. Pl. 3:60 (1783).

Pieris oligodonta Lévl. in Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 54:369 (1907), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 150 (1914) incl. *Vaccinium oligodontum* Lévl. pro syn.

Maesa labordei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:462 (1911); Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915) pro syn. sub *M. cavaleriei*.

M. esquirolii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:462 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915).

M. cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:462 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915).

M. dunniana Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:463 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915).

Myrsine esquirolii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:186 (1913) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 288 (1915).

Maesa myrsinoides Lévl. = *Ilex metabaptista* Loes. var. *myrsinoides* (Lévl.) Rehder (Aquifoliaceae).

Maesa scandens Lévl. = *Trachelospermum axillare* Hook. f. (Apocynaceae).

Maesa singuliflora Lévl. = *Quercus phillyreoides* Gray (Fagaceae).

1364. *Maesa tenera* Mez in Engl., Pflanzenr. 9 (IV. 236): 28 (1902); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:288 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:34 (1940); Liu, Illustr. Native & Introduced Lign. Pl. Taiwan 2:1033, t. 859 (1962).

M. martini Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:462 (1911), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915) pro syn. sub *Maesa sinensis* DC.

1365. *Myrsine africana* L., Sp. Pl. 196 (1753); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:293 (1934), in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:185 (1940) & in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 57:249 (1954); Lauener in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 27:279 (1967).

Rhamnus myrtillus Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:535 (1913), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 343 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 228 (1917).

Myrsine cavaleriei Lévl. = *Eurya groffii* Merrill (Theaceae).

Myrsine chaffanjoni Lévl. = *Microtropis fokienensis* Dunn (Celastraceae).

Myrsine chevalieri Lévl. = *Sarcococca hookeriana* Baill. var. *humilis* Rehder & Wilson (Euphorbiaceae).

Myrsine feddei Lévl. = *Ilex metabaptista* Loes. var. *myrsinoides* (Lévl.) Rehder (Aquifoliaceae).

Myrsine molokaiensis Lévl. = *Planchonella sandwicensis* (A. Gray) Pierre var. *spathulata* (Hillebr.) H. J. Lam. (Sapotaceae).

1366. *Myrsine semiserrata* Wall. in Roxb., Fl. Ind. 2:293 (1824); Lév., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 288 (1915); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:292 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:190 (1940); Lauener in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 27:273 (1967).

Celastrus cavalieriei Lév. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 13:262 (1914).

C. seguinii Lév., l.c. 13:262 (1914).

1367. *Myrsine seguinii* Lév., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 228 (1915); Walker in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 67:252 (1954), in Sci. Bull. Agric. & Home Econ. Div., Univ. Ryukyus no. 2:77 (1955) & in Quart. Journ. Taiwan Mus. 12:192 (1959); Liu, Illustr. Native & Introduced Lign. Pl. Taiwan 2:1036, t. 862 (1962); Li, Woody Fl. Taiwan 723 (1963); Ohwi, Fl. Jap. (Engl. ed.) 715 (1965).

Myrsine neriifolia Sieb. & Zucc. in Abh. Bayer. Akad. Wiss. Münch. Math.-Phys. Kl. 4(3):137 (1846)—non Casaretto (1843).

Rapanea neriifolia (Sieb. & Zucc.) Mez in Engl., Pflanzenr. 9 (IV. 236):361 (1902); Walker in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:293 (1934) & in Philipp. Journ. Sci. 73:202 (1940).

Athruphyllum seguinii (Lév.) Nakai in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 55:527 (1941).

A. neriifolium (Sieb. & Zucc.) Hara, Enum. Sperm. Jap. 1:74 (1948).

Rapanea aurea Lév. = *Eurya aurea* (Lév.) Hu & L. K. Ling (Theaceae).

1368. *Rapanea lessertiana* (A.DC.) Degener & Hosaka in Degener, Fl. Hawaiensis Fam. 290 (1939) in obs. sub *R. volcanica*.

Myrsine lessertiana A.DC. in Ann. Sci. Nat. sér. 2, 16:85 (1841).

Suttonia lessertiana (A.DC.) Mez in Engl., Pflanzenr. 9 (IV.236):336 (1902); Rock in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 13:356 (1914), excl. *S. pukooensis* Lév.

Myrsine fauriei Lév., l.c. 10:154 (1911).

Suttonia fauriei (Lév.) Lév., l.c. 10:373 (1912).

S. meziana Lév., l.c. 10:443 (1912).

S. cuneata Lév. & Faurie, l.c. 10:443 (1912).

S. flavida Lév., l.c. 10:444 (1912).

HAWAIIAN (SANDWICH) ISLANDS. Oahu: Waianai, v 1910, *Faurie* 422, Muranu, xi 1909, *Faurie* 423, Konahuanui, x 1909, *Faurie* 427 (syntypes *M. fauriei*—n.v.); Oahu, Punaliui, 800 m, v 1910, *Faurie* 428 (typus *S. meziana*—n.v.); Maunakea, 2000 m, volcan Kilauea, v-vii 1909 *Faurie* 2, 3, 431 (syntypes *S. cuneata*—n.v.); Maui, viii 1909, *Faurie* 4, 5 (syntypes *S. flavida*—n.v.).

I have seen none of the types of Lévillé's species all of which Rock placed under *Suttonia lessertiana*. *Suttonia* is generally recognized as a synonym of *Rapanea* (see A. C. Smith in Journ. Arn. Arb. 54, 278: 1973) and I have therefore placed Lévillé's species under *R. lessertiana*, except for *S. pukooensis* (see no. 1369).

1369. *Rapanea pukooensis* (Lévl.) Degener & Degener in *Phytologia* 22:213 (1971).

Suttonia pukooensis Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:444 (1912).

Myrsine pukooensis (Lévl.) Hosaka in *Occas. Papers B.P. Bish. Mus.* 16:56 (1940).

HAWAIIAN (SANDWICH) ISLANDS. Molokai, Pukoo, v 1910, *Faurie* 426 (typus *S. pukooensis*—*n.v.*).

1370. *Rapanea sandwicensis* (A.DC.) Degener & Hosaka in Degener, Fl. Hawaiiensis Fam. 290 (1939) in obs. sub *R. volcanica* & 6: Fam. 290 (1963).

Myrsine sandwicensis A.DC. in *Ann. Sci. Nat. sér. 2*, 16:85 (1841).

Suttonia sandwicensis (A.DC.) Mez in *Engl., Pflanzenz.* 9 (IV.236) 336 (1902); Rock in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 13:356 (1914).

Myrsine sandwicensis A.DC. var. *punctata* Lévl., *l.c.* 10:157 (1911).

M. vaniotti Lévl., *l.c.* 10:157 (1911).

Suttonia apodocarpa Lévl., *l.c.* 10:444 (1912).

S. punctata (Lévl.) Lévl., *l.c.* 10:444 (1912).

S. vaniotti (Lévl.) Lévl., *l.c.* 10:476 (1912).

HAWAIIAN (SANDWICH) ISLANDS. Kauai, Waimea, 1000 m, ii 1910, *Faurie* 447 (typus *M. sandwicensis* var. *punctata*—*n.v.*); Oahu, Konahuanui, 1000 m, 2 v 1910, *Faurie* 448 (typus *M. vaniotti*—*n.v.*); Kauai, Waimea, 1000 m, ii 1910, *Faurie* 446 (typus *S. apodocarpa*—*n.v.*).

Rock placed the above taxa under *Suttonia sandwicensis* but only *Myrsine vaniotti* is cited by Degener & Hosaka.

1371. *Rapanea sandwicensis* (A.DC.) Degener & Hosaka var. *mauiensis* (Lévl.) Degener & Degener in Degener, Fl. Hawaiiensis 6: Fam. 290 (1963).

Myrsine sandwicensis A.DC. var. *mauiensis* Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:157 (1911).

Suttonia mauiensis (Lévl.) Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:444 (1912);

Rock, *l.c.* 13:356 (1914) pro syn. sub *S. sandwicensis*.

HAWAIIAN (SANDWICH) ISLANDS. Maui, Yao valley, viii 1909, *Faurie* 449 (typus *M. sandwicensis* var. *mauiensis*—*n.v.*).

Suttonia molokaiensis (Lévl.) Lévl. = *Planchonella sandwicensis* (A. Gray) Pierre var. *spathulata* (Hillebr.) H.J. Lam. (Sapotaceae).

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— (1940). Revision of Eastern Asiatic Myrsinaceae. *Philipp. Journ. Sci.* 73:1-258.

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SAPOTACEAE

Sideroxylon bodinieri Lévl. = *Handeliodendron bodinieri* (Lévl.) Rehder (Sapindaceae).

1372. *Sideroxylon wightianum* Hook. & Arn.; Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15: 294 (1934); Lauener in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 27:279 (1967).

Rhammus coriaceifolius Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:535 (1913) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 342 (1915).

1373. *Planchonella sandwicensis* (A. Gray) Pierre var. *spathulata* (Hillebr.) H.J. Lam. in Blumea 5:26 (1942) s.l.; van Royen in Blumea 8:408 (1957).

Sideroxylon spathulatum Hillebr., Fl. Haw. Isl. 277 (1888).

Myrsine molokaiensis Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:154 (1911).

Suttonia molokaiensis (Lévl.) Lévl., l.c. 10:373 (1912).

Sideroxylon spathulatum Hillebr. var. *molokaiense* (Lévl.) Rock, l.c. 13: 356 (1914).

HAWAIIAN (SANDWICH) ISLANDS. Molokai, Kamolo, 1000 m, vi 1910, *Faurie* 435 (typus *Myrsine molokaiensis*—n.v.).

Van Royen did not cite Léveillé's species nor Rock's combination, but assuming Rock's identification is correct *M. molokaiensis* would be better placed under *Planchonella*. Van Royen divided var. *spathulata* into f. *spathulata* and f. *densiflora* (Hillebr.) H.J. Lam.

EBENACEAE

Diospyros bodinieri Lévl. = *Ilex macrocarpa* Oliv. (Aquifoliaceae).

Diospyros chaffanjoni Lévl. = *Cotoneaster horizontalis* Decne. (Rosaceae).

1374. *Diospyros dumetorum* W.W. Sm. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 9:104 (Feb. 1916).

D. mollifolia Rehder & Wils. in Sargent, Pl. Wils. 2:591 (30 March 1916); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:294 (1934).

D. mairei Lévl., Cat. Pl. Yunnan 83 (22 June 1916).

1375. *Diospyros esquirolii* Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 145 (1914); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:294 (1934) & 18:233 (1937); Hand.-Mazz., Symb. Sin. 7:802 (1936).

1376. *Diospyros kaki* L. f. var. *silvestris* Makino; Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:295 (1934).

D. argyi Lévl. in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Artes Barcelona ser. 3, 12:550 (1916).

Diospyros navillei Lévl. = *Lysimachia navillei* (Lévl.) Hand.-Mazz. (Primulaceae).

REFERENCE FOR DIOSPYROS

Chen, L. (1935). *Diospyros* in Southeast China. *Lingnan Sci. Journ.* 14: 665-685.

STYRACACEAE sens. lat.

1377. *Pterostyrax psilophyllus* Diels ex Perkins var. *leveillei* (Fedde) Hara in Journ. Jap. Bot. 15:457 (1939).

Styrax cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:447 (1911)—non Lévl. (1907).

S. leveillei Fedde ex Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 407 (1915).

Pterostyrax cavaleriei (Lévl.) Guillaumin in Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 70:886 (1923).

P. leveillei (Fedde ex Lévl.) Chun in Hooker's Icon. Pl. 32: t. 3161 (1932); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:295 (1934) & 18:233 (1937); Hand.-Mazz., Symb. Sin. 7:805 (1936).

P. hispidus auct. non Sieb. & Zucc.; W.W. Sm. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 12:238 (1920).

1378. *Styrax argyi* Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 11:64 (1912) & in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Artes Barcelona ser. 3, 12:562 (1916); W.W. Sm. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 12:237 (1920); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:295 (1934) & 18:233 (1937).

Rehder's reference to *S. argyi* in Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 407 (1915) is erroneous.

Styrax esquirolii Lévl. = *Deutzia esquirolii* (Lévl.) Rehder (Saxifragaceae).

Note: W. W. Smith referred to the type of *S. esquirolii* which he could not trace; it is also the type of *Deutzia esquirolii* and is at Edinburgh under that name.

1379. *Styrax grandiflorus* Griff., Notul. Pl. As. 4: 287, t. 423, f. 1 (1854); Perkins in Engl., Pflanzenr. 30 (IV.241):75 (1907); W.W. Sm. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 12:238, 239 (1920); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:296 (1934) & 18:233 (1937).

S. cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 4:331 (1907) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 407 (1915).

S. touchanensis Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 11:64 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 407 (1915).

1380. *Styrax japonicus* Sieb. & Zucc., Fl. Jap. 1:53, t. 23 (1837-8); Perkins in Engl., Pflanzenr. 30 (IV.241):73 (1907); W.W. Sm. in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 12:238 (1920); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:295 (1934) & 18:233 (1937).

S. bodinieri Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 4:332 (1907) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 407 (1915).

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Smith, W. W. (1920). *Species of Styrax in Herb. Léveillé. Notes R.B.G. Edinb.* 12:237-239.

1381. *Symplocos anomala* Brand in Bot. Jahrb. 29:529 (1900); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:300 (1934); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:126 (1975).

S. dielsii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:445 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915).

S. esquirolii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:445 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915).

Bobua anomala (Brand) Migo in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 56:267 (1942).

1382. *Symplocos cochinchinensis* (Lour.) S. Moore subsp. *laurina* (Retz.) Noot. var. *laurina* in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:156 (1975).

Myrtus laurinus Retz., Observ. Bot. 4:26 (1786).

S. laurina [Wall. ex] G. Don, Gen. Syst. 4:3 (1837); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:298 (1934); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:33 (1943); Lauener in Notes R.B.G. Edinb. 27:6 (1966).

S. bodinieri Brand in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 3:217 (1906); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:299 (1934).

S. balfourii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:77 (1910) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915).

S. pinfaensis Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:77 (1910); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:298 (1934); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:35 (1943).

Eurya cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:450 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915) pro syn. sub *Maesa bodinieri*.

Maesa aurea Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:375 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915).

Symplocos vinoso-dentata Lévl. in Bull. Acad. Géog. Bot. 24:283 (1914), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 410 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 268 (1917).

Maesa bodinieri Lévl. & Blin. in Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 286 (1915).

S. laurina var. *bodinieri* (Brand.) Hand.-Mazz. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:34 (1943).

Rehder had the Léveillé species variously disposed under *S. pinfaensis*, *S. laurina* and *S. bodinieri*, but as treated by Nootboom they are all synonymous with *S. cochinchinensis* subsp. *laurina* var. *laurina*.

Symplocos courtoisii Lévl. = *Ilex chinensis* Sims (Aquifoliaceae).

1383. *Symplocos glomerata* [King ex] C.B. Cl. in Hook. f., Fl. Brit. Ind. 3:577 (1882); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:199 (1975).

S. mairei Lévl. in Le Monde des Pl. sér. 2, 18:28 (1916) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 268 (1917); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:301 (1934); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:28 (1943).

1384. *Symplocos glomerata* [King ex] C.B. Cl. subsp. *glomerata* var. *adenopus* (Hance) Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:202 (1975).

S. adenopus Hance in Journ. Bot. 21:322 (1883); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:301 (1934).

S. prainii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:445 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 410 (1915).

1385. *Symplocos lancifolia* Sieb. & Zucc. in Abh. Bayer. Akad. Wiss. Münch. Math.-Phys. Kl. 4:3:133 (1846); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:299 (1934); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:214 (1975).

S. aurea Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:445 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915).

1386. *Symplocos lucida* (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc., Fl. Jap. 1:55, t. 24 (1837-8) excl. syn. *Myrtus laevis*; Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:217 (1975).

Hopea lucida Thunb., Ic. Fl. Jap. 2: t. 4 (1800).

Symplocos setchuensis Brand in Bot. Jahrb. 29:528 (1900); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:296 (1934).

S. ernestii Dunn in Journ. Linn. Soc. (Bot.) 39:499 (1911); Hand.-Mazz., Symb. Sin. 7:806 (1936); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:13 (1943); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 18:233 (1937); Li in Journ. Arn. Arb. 25:424 (1944).

S. coronigera Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:431 (1912) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:296 (1934).

S. argyi Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 10:431 (1912) & in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Artes Barcelona ser. 3, 12:562 (1916).

S. xanthoxantha Lévl. in Bull. Acad. Géog. Bot. 24:283 (1914) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 268 (1917).

Rehder placed *S. argyi* as a synonym of *S. setchuensis* and *S. xanthoxantha* as a synonym of *S. coronigera*. In 1937 he put *S. coronigera* under *S. ernestii*, a new name for *S. wilsonii* Brand—non Hemsl. However, all these species are regarded by Nooteboom as synonymous with *S. lucida*.

1387. *Symplocos paniculata* (Thunb.) Miq. in Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugd.-Bat. 3:102 (1867); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:297 (1934); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:39 (1943); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:258 (1975).

Prunus paniculatus Thunb., Fl. Jap. 200 (1784).

Cotoneaster coreanus Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 11:64 (1912).

Prunus mairei Lévl. in Bull. Acad. Géog. Bot. 25:45 (1915) & Cat. Pl. Yunnan 233 (1917).

Crataegus lyi Lévl., Fl., Kouy-Tchéou 346 (1915) incl. *Prunus lyi* Blin ex Lévl. in syn.

Crataegus biloba Lévl., Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 346 (1915).

Symplocos paniculata f. *biloba* (Lévl.) Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:297 (1934).

Palura coreana (Lévl.) Nakai in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 48:773 (1934) & in Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. Tokyo no. 31:91 (1952); Hara, Enum. Sperm. Jap. 1:109 (1948).

Symplocos coreana (Lévl.) Ohwi in Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. Tokyo 33:83 (1953) & Fl. Jap. (Engl. ed.) 725 (1965).

1388. *Symplocos ramosissima* [Wall. ex] G. Don, Gen. Syst. 4:3 (1837); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:274 (1975).

S. fasciculata Zoll. var. *chinensis* Brand in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 3:217 (1906); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:298 (1934).

S. stapfiana Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:444 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 410 (1915); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:26 (1943) excl. syn. *S. mairei* Lévl.

Symplocos seguinii Lévl. = *Eriobotrya seguinii* (Lévl.) Card. ex Guillaum. (Rosaceae).

1389. *Symplocos stellaris* Brand in Bot. Jahrb. 29:528 (1900); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:301 (1934); Ling in Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:217 (1951); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:282 (1975).

S. dunniana Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:445 (1911) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915).

Litsea chaffanjonii Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:182 (1913) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 220 (1914).

Bobua stellaris (Brand) Migo in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 56:269 (1942).

1390. *Symplocos sumuntia* [Buch.-Ham ex] D. Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal 145 (1825); Noot. in Leiden Bot. Ser. 1:284 (1975).

S. botryantha Franch. in Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris sér. 2,10:60 (1888); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:300 (1934).

S. punctata Brand in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 3:217 (1906); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:300 (1934).

S. bodinieri Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:76 (1910)—non Brand (1906).

S. martini Lévl., l.c. 9:77 (1910) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 410 (1915); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:300 (1934); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:20 (1943).

S. caerulea Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:77 (1910) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915).

S. cavaleriei Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 9:77 (1910) & Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 409 (1915); Rehder in Journ. Arn. Arb. 15:300 (1934); Hand.-Mazz. & Pet.-Stib. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:18 (1943).

S. splendens Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:186 (1913), Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 410 (1915) & Cat. Ill. Pl. Seu-Tchouen pl. 62 (1918).

S. caudata [Wall. ex] G. Don var. *macrantha* Hand.-Mazz. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 62B:18 (1943).

Rehder placed *S. caerulea* in synonymy under *S. botryantha*, and *S. bodinieri* and *S. splendens* under *S. punctata*, and retained *S. cavaleriei* and *S. martini*. Nooteboom regards all these species as synonymous with *S. sumuntia*.

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 Nooteboom, H. P. (1975). Revision of the *Symplocaceae* of the Old World, New Caledonia excepted. *Leiden Bot. Ser.* 1:1-335.